

Richard S. Katz

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Education:

- 1969-1974 Graduate School, Yale University. M.Phil., December 1971; Ph.D., December 1974. Dissertation: "Parties and Electoral Systems: A Theory and the Cases of Britain, Eire, and Italy."
- 1965-1969 College of Literature, Science, and the Arts, University of Michigan. A.B. with High Distinction and Highest Honors in Political Science, May 1969.

Employment:

- 1976- Department of Political Science, The Johns Hopkins University: Assistant Professor, 1976-1981; Associate Professor, 1981-1985; Professor, 1985-, Chair 2009-.
- 1995-1996 Department of Political Science, State University of New York at Buffalo: Professor and Chair
- 1974-1976 Department of Political Science, Queens College of the City University of New York; Assistant Professor.
- 1974 Department of Political Science, Yale University; Acting Instructor.
- 1971-1972 Department of Political Science, Yale University; Teaching Fellow; Teaching Associate.
- 1967-1969 Summer Program of the Inter-University Consortium for Political Research, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan; Assistant in Research and Programmer.

Publications:

Books

The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy, ed. with William P. Cross, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013)

Political Institutions in the United States (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007)

Handbook of Party Politics, ed with William Crotty, (London: Sage, 2005).

The European Parliament, National Parliaments, and European Integration, ed. with Bernhard Wessels, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)

Party Discipline and Parliamentary Government, ed. with Shaun Bowler and David M. Farrell, (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1999).

Democracy and Elections, (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997).

Italian Politics: The Year of the Tycoon, ed. with Piero Ignazi, (Westview Press, 1996).

Politica in Italia, Edizione 95, ed. with Piero Ignazi, (Bologna: Il Mulino, 1995).

How Parties Organize: Adaptation and Change in Party Organizations in Western Democracies, ed. with Peter Mair, (London: Sage, 1994).

Party Organizations: A Data Handbook on Party Organizations in Western Democracies, 1960-90, ed. with Peter Mair, (London: Sage Publications, 1992).

The Patron State: Government and the Arts in Europe, North America, and Japan, ed. with Milton C. Cummings, Jr., (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987).

Party Governments: European and American Experiences, ed. (Berlin: de Gruyter, 1987).

A Theory of Parties and Electoral Systems, (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1980; 2007).

America Votes: What You Should Know About Elections Today, with Kevin V. Mulcahy, (Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1976). Japanese edition (Tokyo: Keibundo).

#### Special Journal Issues

Representation, vol.43, no. 4, (Nov. 2007) "International Developments in Electoral Systems," ed. With Jack Vowles.

Political Data Yearbook [Special issue of European Journal of Political Research]. ed.. with Ruud Koole, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002; sole editor, 2003, ed. with Ingrid van Biezen 2004, 2005, 2006.

#### Articles, Chapters, etc.

"The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy", in William P. Cross and Richard S. Katz (eds), The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) pp. 1-10 (with William P. Cross)

"Should We Believe that Improved Intra-Party Democracy Would Arrest Party Decline?" , in William P. Cross and Richard S. Katz (eds), The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) pp. 49-64

"Problematizing Intra-Party Democracy", in William P. Cross and Richard S. Katz (eds), The Challenges of Intra-Party Democracy, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013) pp. 170-176 (with William P. Cross)

"Reforma a los partidos políticos mediante regulación legal," in Francisco Javier Díaz & Lucas Sierra (eds), Democracia con Partidos (Santiago Ceplan, 2012),59-101.

"United States", European Journal of Political Research 51(7-8), 2012

"Parties, Interest Groups, and Cartels: A Comment," Party Politics, 2012. (with Peter Mair)

"Verso una politica europea", Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica XLI (2011) (with Luciano Bardi and Peter Mair).

"United States", European Journal of Political Research 50(7-8), 2011

"Political Parties" in Daniele Caramani (ed.) Comparative Politics (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011)

"Descriptive Representation", "Party Membership", "Vote, Transferable and Nontransferable" in George Thomas Kurian (ed. in chief) The Encyclopedia of Political Science (Washington: CQ Press, 2010)

"United States", European Journal of Political Research 49(7-8), 2010

"Democracy as a Cause of Electoral Reform: Jurisprudence and Electoral Change in Canada", West European Politics 34(3): 587-606. Reprinted in Reuven Hazan and Monique Leyenaar (eds) Understanding Electoral Reform (London: Routledge)

"The Cartel Party Thesis Revisited," Perspectives on Politics 7 (4, 2009) (with Peter Mair).

"Finance Reform and the Cartel Party Model in Canada" in Lisa Young and Harold Jansen (eds) Reforming Party and Election Finance in Canada: Implications for Democracy (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2011).

"United States" in Tim Bale and Ingrid van Biezen (eds) Political Data Yearbook 2008 (Oxford: Blackwell and ECPR, 2009).

"Democracy and Political Parties: On the Uneasy Relationships between Participation, Competition and Representation", Party Politics 14(6, 2008): 663-683 (with Gideon Rahat and Reuven Hazan)

"Euro-scepticism in Parliament: A Comparative Analysis of European and National Parliaments," in Aleks Szczerbiak and Paul Taggart (eds), Opposing Europe? The Comparative Party Politics of Euro-scepticism (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), vol. 2, pp.151-180.

"Political Parties," in Daniele Caramani (ed) Comparative Politics (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008)

"Editors' Introduction," Representation 43 (4, 2007), 237-38 (with Jack Vowles).

"Comment," Representation 43 (4, 2007), 307-14.

"La Supremacía del Partido en las Instituciones Públicas: El Cambio Organizativo de los Partidos en las Democracias Contemporáneas," in José Ramón Montero, Richard Gunther, and Juan Linz (eds) Partidos Políticos: Viejos Conceptos y Nuevos Retos (Madrid: Trotta, 2007), pp. 101-126 (with Peter Mair)

"United States" in Tim Bale and Ingrid van Biezen (eds) Political Data Yearbook 2007 (Oxford: Blackwell and ECPR, 2008).

"United States" in Tim Bale and Ingrid van Biezen (eds) Political Data Yearbook 2006 (Oxford: Blackwell and ECPR, 2007).

"Изменение моделей партийной организации и партийной демократий", Политическая Наука, 2006 #1: 27-45 (with Peter Mair)

"Cambiamenti nei modelli organizzativi e democrazia di partito. La nascita del *cartel party*", in Luciano Bardi (ed) Partiti e sistemi di partito (Bologna: Il Mulino, 2006), pp. 33-58 (with Peter Mair)

"Agenti di chi? Principi, committenti e politica dei partiti," in Luciano Bardi (ed.) Partiti e sistemi di partito (Bologna: Il Mulino, 2006), pp. 59-80.

"Electoral Reform in Italy: Expectations and Results," Acta Politica 41 (3, 2006), 285-299.

"United States" in Richard Katz and Ingrid van Biezen (eds) Political Data Yearbook 2005 (Oxford:

Blackwell and ECPR, 2006)

“Democratic Principles and Judging ‘Free and Fair,’” Representation 41(3, 2005): 161-79. Reprinted in Michael Boda (ed.), Revisiting Free and Fair Elections (Geneva: Inter-Parliamentary Union, 2005).

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ingrid van Biezen (eds) Political Data Yearbook 2004 (Oxford: Blackwell and ECPR, 2005)

“Why are There so Many (or so Few) Electoral Reforms?” in Michael Gallagher and Paul Mitchell (eds), The Politics of Electoral Systems (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 57-76.

“From Catch-all Politics to Cartelisation,” West European Politics 28 (January 2005), 33-60, with Mark Blyth.

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ingrid van Biezen (eds) Political Data Yearbook 2003 (Oxford: Blackwell and ECPR, 2004)

“United States” in Richard Katz (ed.) Political Data Yearbook 2002 (Oxford: Blackwell and ECPR, 2003)

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ruud Koole (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 2002 (Oxford: Blackwell and ECPR, 2002).

“The Ascendancy of the Party in Public Office: Party Organizational Change in Twentieth-Century Democracies,” with Peter Mair, in Richard Gunther, José Ramón Montero, and Juan J. Linz (eds) Political Parties: Old Concepts and New Challenges (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 113-35.

“The Internal Life of Parties,” in Kurt Richard Luther and Ferdinand Müller-Rommel (eds) Political Parties in the New Europe, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 87-118.

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ruud Koole (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 2001 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 2001).

“The Problem of Candidate Selection and Models of Party Democracy,” Party Politics, 7 (May 2001) 277-96.

“Models of Democracy: Elite Attitudes and the Democratic Deficit in the European Union,” European Union Politics, 2 (February 2001) 53-79.

“Are Cleavages Frozen in the English-Speaking Democracies?” in Lauri Karvonen and Stein Kuhnle (eds) Party Systems and Voter Alignments Revisited (London: Routledge, 2001), pp. 65-92.

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ruud Koole (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 2000 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 2000).

“Reforming the Italian Electoral Law, 1993,” in Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg (eds) Mix-Member Electoral Systems (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), pp. 96-122.

Articles on “Acclamation, Election by (or Voice Vote),” “Functions of Elections,” “Lot,” “Noncitizens and the Right to Vote,” “Preference Voting,” “Qualified Majority Voting,” and “Suppléant” in International Encyclopedia of Elections, (Washington: CQ Press, 2000).

“Controversies in Political Redistricting: GIS, Geography, and Society,” with Munroe Eagles and David Mark, Political Geography 19 (February 2000), 135-39.

“Electoral Reform and Its Discontents,” British Elections & Parties Review 9:1-19 (London: Frank Cass, 1999)

“GIS and Redistricting: Emergent Technologies, Social Geography, and Political Sensibilities,” with Munroe Eagles and David Mark, Social Science Computer Review, 1999

“Electoral Reform is Not As Simple as It Looks,” in Henry Milner (ed.), Making Every Vote Count: Reassessing Canada’s Electoral System (Peterborough ON: Broadview Press, 1999).

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ruud Koole (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1999 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1999).

“Introduction: European Parliament, National Parliaments, and European Integration,” with Bernhard Wessels, in Richard S. Katz and Bernhard Wessels (eds) The European Parliament, National Parliaments, and European Integration, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)

“Representation, the Locus of Democratic Legitimation, and the Role of the National Parliaments in the European Union,” in Richard S. Katz and Bernhard Wessels (eds) The European Parliament, National Parliaments, and European Integration, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)

“Role Orientations in Parliaments,” in Richard S. Katz and Bernhard Wessels (eds) The European Parliament, National Parliaments, and European Integration, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)

“Parliaments and Democracy in Europe in the Era of the Euro,” with Bernhard Wessels, in Richard S. Katz and Bernhard Wessels (eds) The European Parliament, National Parliaments, and European Integration, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ruud Koole (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1998 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1998).

“Malapportionment and Gerrymandering in Other Countries and Alternative Electoral Systems,” in Mark E. Rush (ed.), Voting Rights and Redistricting in the United States (Westport CT: Greenwood Press), pp. 245-59.

“Volumes of Influence,” ECPR News, 1998.

“Electoral Reform is not as Simple as it Looks,” Inroads, 1998.

“Representational Roles,” European Journal of Political Research, 1997.

“United States” in Richard Katz and Ruud Koole (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1997 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1997).

“The United States” in Ruud Koole and Richard Katz (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1996 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1996).

“Cadre, Catch-all or Cartel? A Rejoinder,” with Peter Mair, Party Politics, 1996.

“The United States,” in Jean Blondel and Maurizio Cotta (eds) Party and Government: An Inquiry into the Relationship between Governments and Supporting Parties in Liberal Democracies (Houndmills: Macmillan, 1996).

“Party Organizations and Finance,” in Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G. Niemi and Pippa Norris (eds)

Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Global Perspective (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 1996).

“Ranking Political Science Departments: A View from the Lower Half,” with Munroe Eagles, PS: Political Science and Politics, 1996.

“Electoral Reform and the Transformation of Party Politics in Italy,” Party Politics, 1996.

“United States” in Ruud Koole and Richard Katz (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1995 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1995).

“Introduzione. Ascesa e caduta del governo Berlusconi,” with Piero Ignazi in Piero Ignazi and Richard S. Katz (eds) Politica in Italia, Edizione 95, (Bologna: Il Mulino, 1995).

“Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy: The Emergence of the Cartel Party,” with Peter Mair, Party Politics, 1995. [Reprinted in Italian as “Cambiamenti nei modelli organizzativi e democrazia di partito. La nascita del cartel party,” in Luciano Bardi (ed.) Partiti e sistemi di partito (Bologna: Il Mulino, 2006), pp. 33-58.

“United States” in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1994 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1994).

“The 1993 Parliamentary Electoral Reform,” in Carol Mershon and Gianfranco Pasquino (eds.) Italian Politics/Politica in Italia vol. 9, (Westview and Il Mulino, 1994).

“Party Organization as an Empty Vessel: Parties in American Politics,” with Robin Kolodny in Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair (eds.) How Parties Organize: Adaptation and Change in Party Organizations in Western Democracies, (London: Sage, 1994).

“Electoral Policy,” in Stuart Nagel (ed) The Encyclopedia of Policy Studies, 2nd ed., (New York: Marcel Dekker, 1994).

“The Evolution of Party Organizations in Europe: The Three Faces of Party Organization,” with Peter Mair in Political Parties in a Changing Age, William J. Crotty (ed.), [Special issue of American Review of Politics, 14 (Winter 1993), 593-618].

“United States” in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1993 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1993).

“Electoral Systems, Party Governments and Democracy,” in Tom Bryder (ed.), Party Systems, Party Behaviour and Democracy, (Copenhagen: Copenhagen Political Studies Press, 1993).

“Introduction: The Cross National Study of Party Organizations,” with Peter Mair in Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair (eds.) Party Organizations: A Data Handbook (London: Sage Publications, 1992).

“The United States,” with Robin Kolodny in Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair (eds.) Party Organizations: A Data Handbook on Party Organizations in Western Democracies, 1960-90 (London: Sage Publications, 1992).

“United States” in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1992 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1992).

“The USA: the 1990 Congressional Campaign,” with Robin Kolodny in Shaun Bowler and David M. Farrell (eds.) Electoral Strategies and Political Marketing (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1992).

“International Bibliography on Electoral Systems: Revised and Expanded Third Edition,” Comparative Representation and Electoral Systems Study Group of the International Political Science Association, 1992.

“The Membership of Political Parties in European Democracies, 1960-1990,” with Peter Mair et al., European Journal of Political Research, October 1992.

“United States” in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds.) Political Data Yearbook 1991 (Dordrecht: Kluwer and ECPR, 1991).

“Relazione” in Ribes Veiga, ed., Mecenatismo e Sponsorizzazione: A favore dello spettacolo e delle arti visive (Napoli: Editoriale Scientifica, 1991).

“Materialists and Post-Materialists: Different Viewpoints or Different Worlds,” in Ronald Inglehart and Karlheinz Reif (eds) Eurobarometer: The Dynamics of European Opinion (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991).

“L'intervento pubblico e privato in campo artistico negli Stati Uniti,” in Guido Clemente di San Luca (ed.), Tutela, promozione e libertà dell'arte in Italia e negli Stati Uniti (Milano: Giuffrè, 1990).

“Party as Linkage: A Vestigial Function?” European Journal of Political Research, 1990.

“Relations Between Government and the Arts in Western Europe and North America,” with Milton C. Cummings, Jr. in Milton C. Cummings, Jr. and J. Mark Davidson Schuster (eds) Who Pays for the Arts? The International Search for Models of Support, (New York: ACA Books, 1989).

“International Bibliography on Electoral Systems,” Comparative Representation and Electoral Systems Study Group of the International Political Science Association, 1988.

“Government and the Arts: An Overview,” with Milton C. Cummings, Jr., in Milton C. Cummings, Jr. and Richard S. Katz (eds) The Patron State, (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987).

“Government and the Arts in the Modern World: Trends and Prospects,” with Milton C. Cummings, Jr., in Milton C. Cummings, Jr. and Richard S. Katz (eds) The Patron State, (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987).

“Party Government and Its Alternatives,” in Richard S. Katz (ed.) Party Governments: European and American Experiences, (Berlin: de Gruyter, 1987).

“Party Government: A Rationalistic Conception,” in Francis G. Castles and Rudolf Wildenmann (eds) Visions and Realities of Party Government, (Berlin: de Gruyter, 1986).

“Intraparty Preference Voting,” in Bernard Grofman and Arend Lijphart (eds) Electoral Laws and Their Political Consequences, (New York: Agathon Press, 1986).

“Preference Voting in Italy: Votes of Opinion, Belonging, or Exchange,” Comparative Political Studies, July 1985.

“Measuring Party Identification with Eurobarometer Data: A Warning Note,” West European Politics, January 1985.

“Dimensions of Partisan Conflict in Swiss Cantons,” Comparative Political Studies, January 1984.

“Single Transferable Vote and Proportional Representation,” in Arend Lijphart and Bernard Grofman (eds) Choosing an Electoral System, (New York: Praeger, 1984).

“Electoral Policy,” in Stuart Nagel (ed.) The Encyclopedia of Policy Studies, (New York: Marcel Dekker, 1982).

“Public Broadcasting and the Arts,” in Kevin V. Mulcahy and C. Richard Swaim (eds) Public Policy and the Arts, (Boulder: Westview Press, 1982).

“But How Many Candidates Should We Have in Donegal: Numbers of Nominees and Electoral Efficiency in Ireland,” British Journal of Political Science, January 1981.

“Reconstructing Past Partisanship: The Failure of the Party Identification Recall Questions,” with Richard G. Niemi and David Newman, American Journal of Political Science, November 1980.

“Reconstructing Past Partisanship in Britain,” with Richard G. Niemi and David Newman, British Journal of Political Science, October 1980.

“Public Culture: Some Comparative Perspectives,” Journal of Aesthetic Education, October 1980.

“Public Patronage, Music and the BBC,” Journal of Broadcasting, Spring 1980.

“Preference Voting and Turnover in Italian Parliamentary Elections,” with Luciano Bardi, American Journal of Political Science, February 1980.

“Voto di preferenza e ricambio del personale parlamentare,” with Luciano Bardi, Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica, April 1979.

“The Dimensionality of Party Identification: Cross-National Perspectives,” Comparative Politics, January 1979.

“L'opinione pubblica americana e l'Eurocomunismo,” with Luciano Bardi, Critica Sociologica, Fall 1978.

“The Attribution of Variance in Electoral Returns: An Alternative Measurement Technique,” American Political Science Review, September 1973.

Contributing author to American Government, 1973-1974, (Dushkin Publishing Group, 1973).

## Reviews

Parties and Party Systems ed. by Stefano Bartolini, Daniele Caramani and Simon Hug, Party Politics, 1999.

Electioneering ed. by David Butler and Austin Ranney, West European Politics, July 1993.

Making Democracy Work by Robert Putnam, Conference Group on Italian Politics and Society Newsletter, forthcoming.

Political Parties: Organization & Power by Angelo Panebianco, Italian Politics and Society, Winter 1989-90.

The Most Contrary Region by Rex Cathcart, British Politics Group Newsletter, Spring 1986.

Majority Rule by Elaine Spitz in Political Theory, November 1985.

Retrospective Voting in American National Elections by Morris Fiorina in American Political Science Review, June 1982.



The Growth of Government by Geoffrey K. Fry in Journal of Politics, May 1980.

Party Image and Electoral Behavior by Richard J. Trilling in Social Science Quarterly, June 1977.

### Selected Conference Papers

“Political party regulation in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: Trends, opportunities and challenges,” Expert Seminar on Political Parties, Warsaw, 10-11 July 2013

“International standards in the field of legislation on political parties,” Third Intercultural Workshop on Democracy, University of Bucharest, 18-19 October 2013.

"No Man Can Serve Two Masters: Party Politicians, Party Members, Citizens, and Principal-Agent Models of Democracy" at Responsive or Responsible? Parties, Democracy and Global Markets: A conference in honour of Peter Mair, European University Institute, 26-28 September 2012

ECPR Joint Sessions, Antwerp, April 2012, "Voter interaction with a candidate-based electoral system: the varying operation of the Single Transferable Vote in party-based elections" (co-author with David M Farrell)

Workshop on "Why Electoral Reform? The Determinants, Policy and Politics of Changing Electoral Systems" European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshop, Lisbon, 14-19 April 2009, paper entitled "Understanding Democracy as a Cause of Electoral Reform: Canadian Jurisprudence and Electoral Reform"

Conference on "Rethinking Representation: A North-South Dialogue", Bellagio Study and Conference Center, 30 September - 3 October 2008, paper entitled "The Meaning of Representation: Represented and Representatives"

Workshop on "Parliamentary and Representative Roles in Modern Legislatures," European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Rennes, 11-16 April 2008, paper entitled "MPs and Parliamentary Parties in the Age of the Cartel Party," with Peter Mair.

Workshop on "Democracy and Political Parties," European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Granada, 14-19 April, 2005, paper entitled "Democracy and Political Parties," with Ingrid van Biezen.

International Roundtable on Election Standards, Inter-Parliamentary Union, Geneva 12-13 November 2004, paper entitled "Democratic Principles & 'Free and Fair'"

General Meeting of the ECPR, Marburg, Germany, 16-21 September, 2003, paper entitled "Europeanization and the Decline of Partisan Political Activity."

Workshop on "Political Representation," European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Edinburgh, 28 March-2 April, 2003, paper entitled "Cartels, Consensus Democracy, and Representation in the European Union."

Biennial Meeting of the Council for European Studies, Chicago, March 2002, paper entitled "Whose Agent? Principles, Principals, and Party Politics."

Conference on "The 'Cartel-Party' and Beyond: Party and Party System Change Between Two Centuries," University of Pisa, March 2002, paper entitled "Whose Agent? Principles, Principals, and Party Politics" (slightly modified version of the above).

Workshop on “Opposing Europe: Euroscepticism and Political Parties,” European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Torino, 22-27 March, 2002, paper entitled “Euroscepticism in Parliament: A Comparative Analysis of the European and National Parliaments.”

Workshop on “The Causes and Consequences of Organisational Innovation in European Political Parties,” European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Grenoble, April 2001, paper entitled “The Political Economy of the Cartel Party: From Catch-all-icism to Reformation?” (co-author with Mark Blyth)

Workshop on “Competing Conceptions of Democracy in the Practice of Politics,” European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Copenhagen, March 2000, paper entitled “Models of Democracy: Elite Attitudes and the Democratic Deficit in the European Union.”

Workshop on “The Consequences of Candidate Selection,” European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, University of Mannheim, March 1999, paper entitled “Candidate Selection and the Cartel Party”

Workshop on “Parties and Party Systems,” University of California at Berkeley, 1 May 1999, paper entitled “Between Society and the State: Models of Party and Theories of Democracy.”

Conference on Mixed Electoral Systems, Irvine CA, 11-13 December 1998, paper entitled “Reforming the Italian Electoral Law, 1993.”

Meeting of the Japanese Political Science Association, Kyoto, 2-4 October 1998, paper entitled “Electoral Reform and Its Discontents.”

Meeting of the European Community Studies Association — Canada, Ottawa, 29-30 May 1998, paper entitled “Representation, the Locus of Democratic Legitimation and the Role of the National Parliaments in the European Union”

Workshop on “Representation and Electoral Systems”, European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, University of Warwick, March, 1998, paper entitled “Representation, Electoral Reform, and Democracy: Electoral Reform in Canada.”

Conference of “Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Thirty Years After,” Bergen, Norway, 24-27 April 1997, paper entitled “Are Cleavages Frozen in the English-Speaking Democracies?”

Conference on Comparative Democratic Elections, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, May 1995, paper entitled “Party Organizations and Finance.”

Workshop on “Party Discipline and the Organization of Parliaments”, European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Bordeaux, May, 1995, paper entitled “The Legislative Party in a Cartel Party System,” with Robin Kolodny.

Conference on Party Politics in the Year 2000, University of Manchester UK, January 1995, paper entitled “The 1993 Parliamentary Electoral Reform, the 1994 Parliamentary Election, and Party Politics in Italy”.

Workshop on Democratic Representation and the Legitimacy of Government in the EC, European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Madrid, Spain, April 1994, paper entitled “The Problem of Legitimacy in the European Community/European Union.”

Workshop on Inter-Party Relations in National and European Parliamentary Arenas, European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, University of Leiden, The Netherlands, April 1993,

paper entitled "Varieties of Convergence and Patterns of Incorporation in West European Party Systems," with Peter Mair.

Conference on Relationships Between Governments and Parties that Support Them, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, June 1992, paper entitled "Party and Government in the United States."

Workshop on Democracy and the Organization of Political Parties, European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, University of Limerick, Ireland, April 1992, Co-director and paper entitled "Changing Models of Party Organization: The Emergence of the Cartel Party," with Peter Mair.

Workshop on Party Behaviour, Party Organization and Democracy, European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, University of Essex, England, April 1991, paper entitled "Toward a Goal-Maximizing Explanation of Party Behaviour: A Preliminary Framework and Notes for Application to the Case of the United States."

Panel on Approaches to the Study of Party Organization, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, September 1990. Paper entitled, "The Official Story: A Framework for the Comparative Study of Party Organization and Organizational Change," with Peter Mair.

World Congress of Sociology, Madrid, July 1990. Paper entitled, "Three Faces of Party Organization: Adaptation and Change," with Peter Mair.

Workshop on Election Campaigning in Western Europe, European Consortium for Political Research, Ruhr University, Bochum, Germany, April 1990. Paper entitled, "Party Campaign Strategy in the United States: Research Topic or Oxymoron?", with Robin Kolodny.

Workshop on Cross-National Electoral Research at the Occasion of the European Elections of 1989, European Consortium for Political Research, FNSP, Paris, April 1989. Paper entitled, "Identifying Attitude Structures in Heterogeneous Populations."

International Seminar on "Public and Private in Supporting the Arts: The Compared Experience of Italy and the USA", Naples, Italy, January 1989. Paper entitled "Public and Private Support for the Arts in the United States."

Workshop on Party Strategies and Party-Voter Linkages, European Consortium for Political Research, April 1988. Paper entitled, "Party Strategies: A Framework and Reflections."

Workshop on Party Strategies and Party-Voter Linkages, European Consortium for Political Research, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands, April 1987. Paper entitled, "Party as Linkage: A Vestigial Function?"

Panel on Comparative Analysis of Elections Across Time and Space, 1986 Conference of the Social Science History Association, Cincinnati, October 1986. Paper entitled, "The Purposes and Procedures of Elections in Athens, Rome, the Medieval Church and Pre-Reform Britain."

Workshop on Candidate Selection in Comparative Perspective, European Consortium for Political Research, University of Barcelona, Spain, March 1985. Paper entitled, "Nomination Strategies in Systems with Intraparty Preference Voting."

Workshop on The Future of Party Government, European Consortium for Political Research, University of Aarhus, Denmark, March 1982. Paper entitled, "Party Government: Some Conceptual Problems."

Panel on Changing Cleavage Systems, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association,

September 1981. Paper entitled, "Dimensions of Partisan Conflict in Swiss Cantons."

Workshop on Factionalism in the Political Parties of Western Europe, European Consortium for Political Research, Florence, Italy, March 1980. Paper entitled, "Preferential Voting and Factionalism."

Panel on Comparative Public Policy, biennial meeting of the Inter-University Consortium for Political Research, November 1977. Paper entitled, "Public Policy and Public Television: Framework for a Comparative Study."

Panel on Government and the Arts, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 1977. Paper entitled, "Public Patronage of the Arts in Britain: Music and the BBC."

### Professional Activities

Member of executive committee, European Consortium for Political Research, 2012-

Visiting Professor, Central European University, Budapest, September- October 2009

Senior Expert/Consultant, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 2009-

Member of advisory board, Canadian Journal of Political Science, 2009-2012

Proposal reviews for: National Science Foundation (US), Economic and Social Research Council (UK), Belgian Science Foundation, Irish Research Council

Affiant for Attorney General of Ontario, 2007

Co-editor, European Journal of Political Research, 2007-2012

Member of editorial board, Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties, 2005-

Member of editorial board, Irish Political Studies, 2002-

Member of editorial advisory board, Representation, 2001-

Affiant for Attorney General of Canada, 2001-2003.

Professeur Invité, Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Lille, France. 2002.

Representation and Electoral Systems Organized Section of the American Political Science Association, executive committee member 1999-2001; chairman 2001-2005

Member of editorial board, European Union Politics, 1999-2007

Member of editorial board, International Encyclopedia of Elections

Chair, Academic Advisory Board, Clifton H. White Resource Center of the International Foundation for Election Systems, 1998-2005

Member of editorial board, European Journal of Political Research, 1994-2002

Member of editorial board, Party Politics, 1994-

Lecturer, Summer School on Political Parties, University of Keele, September 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003; Free University of Amsterdam, September 2004, 2005, 2006; European University Institute, 2007.

Lecturer, International School of Political Science/IPSA Workshop on "Elections and Party Systems in Contemporary Democracies," Tallinn, Estonia, January 1993.

Convener, Standing Group on Political Parties, European Consortium for Political Research, 1992-1999.

Member of Executive Committee, Comparative Representation and Electoral Systems Study Group of the International Political Science Association, 1988-1994.

Member of Executive Committee, Conference Group on Italian Politics and Society, 1986-92; Program Chair, 1992-1997; Vice-President, 1997-1999; President, 1999-2001, Executive Secretary/Treasurer, 2001-

Member of editorial board, The Journal of Politics, 1985-91.

Member of steering committee, Future of Party Government Project, European University Institute (Professor Rudolf Wildenmann, director), 1981-1984.

Executive Director, Conference Group on Cultural Policy and the Arts, 1979-91.

Instructor, "Formal Models of Party Systems," Summer School on Comparative European Politics, European University Institute, 1982.

#### University Service

2001-2004, 2008-2009	Member, Board of Review (chair, 2003-2004, 2008-2009)
1990-	Official Representative to the European Consortium for Political Research.
1976-1995	Official Representative to the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.
1978-1983	Faculty Representative for the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Competition.
1979-1981	Member, Committee on Law School Recommendations.
1979-1980	Member, Ad hoc committee on Instructional Computing.
1980-1982	Undergraduate coordinator, Political Science and International Studies.
1980-1983	Member, Computer Advisory Committee.
1982	Member, Committee on Word Processing.
1982-1986	Placement Director, Political Science Department
1985-1995 2003-2009	Director of Graduate Studies, Political Science Department.
2009-	Chair, Political Science Department

1993-1994 Member, Task Force on Sexual Harassment

Awards, Fellowships, Grants and Contracts

1998 George W. Hallett Award for a book published at least ten years ago that has made a lasting contribution to the literature on representation and electoral systems. Awarded by the APSA Organized Section on Representation and Electoral Systems.

1989-1992 National Science Foundation Grant, "Party Organization and Organizational Adaptation in the Last Third of the Twentieth Century."

1980-1982 National Science Foundation Doctoral Dissertation Research Grant for Luciano Bardi to study "Direct Election of the European Parliament: Institutional Development and Power Relations."

1978-1979 Contract with Board of Overseers of the National Election Studies to investigate recall of party identification in the United States and Great Britain.

1972-1974 Foreign Area Fellow, American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council.

1970-1972 National Science Foundation Fellow.

1971 Council for European Studies summer training grant.

1969-1970 National Institutes of Mental Health traineeship.

Teaching

At Queens College

American National Government and Politics (undergraduate)  
Comparative Politics (undergraduate)  
American Electoral Behavior (undergraduate)  
Italian Politics (undergraduate)  
Politics in Western Europe (graduate)

At Johns Hopkins

American National Government and Politics (Evening College)  
Comparative Political Behavior (undergraduate/graduate)  
European Politics (undergraduate/graduate)  
Democratic Theory and Electoral Systems (undergraduate/graduate)  
Broadcasting and Politics (undergraduate/graduate)  
Introduction to Quantitative Political Science (graduate)  
Political Data Analysis (graduate)  
Rationality and Politics (graduate)  
Theories of Comparative Politics (graduate)  
Research Seminar on Political Parties (graduate)  
Institutionalizing Democracy (graduate)

At SUNY-Buffalo

Comparative Political Parties (graduate)  
Empirical Theory Democracy (undergraduate)