

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### EDUCATION

B.A. Oxford University, 1980, *Literae Humaniores* (Classics and Philosophy). First Class Honours, Final Examinations, 1980; First Class Honours, Honour Moderations in Greek & Latin Literature, 1978  
Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley, 1986, Philosophy. Dissertation Title: "Moral Scepticism: Why Ask 'Why Should I be Moral?'"

### CURRENT POSITION

Professor of Philosophy, The Johns Hopkins University, with secondary appointment in Classics, 2000-

### PREVIOUS POSITIONS

Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of Texas at Arlington, 1986-1991  
Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Johns Hopkins, Jan.-June 1991  
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Johns Hopkins, 1991-1994  
Associate Professor of Philosophy, Johns Hopkins, 1994-2000; secondary appointment in Classics, 1996-2000  
Acting Executive Director, The American Philosophical Association, Jan. 2000-June 2001

### PUBLICATIONS

#### a) Books

Sextus Empiricus, *Against the Ethicists (Adversus Mathematicos XI)*: Introduction, Translation and Commentary (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997, paperback 2000). Pp. xxxiv + 302  
*Pyrrho, his Antecedents and his Legacy* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000, paperback 2003). Pp. xi + 264  
Sextus Empiricus, *Against the Logicians (Adversus Mathematicos VII-VIII)*: Introduction, Translation and Notes (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005 – hardback & paperback simultaneous). Pp. xlv + 207  
*The Cambridge Companion to Ancient Scepticism* (editor) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 – hardback and paperback simultaneous). Pp. xii + 380

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Sextus Empiricus, *Against the Physicists (Adversus Mathematicos IX-X)*: Introduction, Translation and Notes (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012, paperback 2015). Pp. xxxiii + 178

Sextus Empiricus, *Against those in the Disciplines (Adversus Mathematicos I-VI)*: Introduction, Translation and Notes (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018). Pp. ix + 270. Introduction also in Portuguese translation, *Sképsis*, no.20 (2020), 55-78, online: <https://skepsis.com.br>

*How to be a Pyrrhonist: the Practice and Significance of Pyrrhonian Skepticism* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019, paperback 2021) – collection of 11 previously published essays and 1 new essay. Pp. xvi + 263. This book was the subject of a two-part book symposium in *Sképsis*, no.s 20 and 21, online: <https://skepsis.com.br>

*How to Keep an Open Mind: An Ancient Guide to Thinking Like a Skeptic* – selections from Sextus Empiricus in translation, with facing Greek text, plus an introduction and notes (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2021). Pp. xlviii + 225. Also available as an audio book (Highbridge Audio, a division of Recorded Books). Translated into modern Greek: Πώς να έχεις ανοιχτό μυαλό, Ένας αρχαίος οδηγός ανεκτικότητας και διαλόγου (Athens: Dioptra, 2022 – translation, Violetta Zeuke). Translated into Spanish: *El arte de cultivar una mente abierta: un manual de sabiduría clásica para vivir con la serenidad de un escéptico* (Badalona, Spain: Ediciones Koan, 2022 – translation, Jacinto Pariente). Translated into Serbian: *Kako biti otvorenog uma: Drevni vodič za stoičko[sic] razmisljanje* (Belgrade: MIBA books, 2022 – translation, Ivana Maksimovic).

## b) Articles

Note: Papers reprinted in *How to be a Pyrrhonist: the Practice and Significance of Pyrrhonian Skepticism* are marked with an \*asterisk; the page numbers are given, in parentheses with *HTBP*, at the end of each entry, in addition to the English title if the paper was originally published in another language.

“Immortality and the Nature of the Soul in the *Phaedrus*”, *Phronesis* XXXI (1986), 1-26; reprinted in a) Gail Fine, ed., *Plato 2: Ethics, Politics, Religion, and the Soul* – Oxford Readings in Philosophy (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999), 425-449, b) Ellen Wagner, ed., *Essays on Plato’s Psychology* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2001), 335-362

“Scepticism as a Way of Life and Scepticism as ‘Pure Theory’”, in Whitby, Hardie and Whitby, eds., *Homo Viator: Classical Essays for John Bramble* (Bristol Classical Press and Bolchazy-Carducci, 1987), 49-57

“Is Modern Moral Scepticism Essentially Local?”, *Analysis* 48 (1988), 102-107

“Carneades’ *Pithanon*: A Reappraisal of Its Role and Status”, *Oxford Studies in Ancient Philosophy* VII (1989), 59-94

“The Sophists and Relativism”, *Phronesis* XXXIV (1989), 139-169; reprinted in Terence Irwin, ed., *Classical Philosophy: Collected Papers*, vol.2 (Garland Publishing, 1995), 189-219

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- “Carneades’ Distinction Between Assent and Approval”, *The Monist* 73 (1990), 3-20; reprinted in Terence Irwin, ed., *Classical Philosophy: Collected Papers*, vol.8 (Garland Publishing, 1995), 19-36
- “Scepticism and Everyday Attitudes in Ancient and Modern Philosophy”, *Metaphilosophy* 24 (1993), 363-381
- “Aristocles on Timon on Pyrrho: the Text, its Logic and its Credibility”, *Oxford Studies in Ancient Philosophy* XII (1994), 137-181
- “What did Pyrrho Think about ‘The Nature of the Divine and the Good?’”, *Phronesis* XXXIX (1994), 303-337
- “Sextus’ *Against the Ethicists*: Scepticism, Relativism or Both?”, *Apeiron* 27 (1994), 123-161
- “Hellenistic Essays Translated”, Review Article on Jacques Brunschwig, *Papers in Hellenistic Philosophy*, *Apeiron* 29 (1996), 75-97
- Entries on Ancient Skepticism, Carneades and Clitomachus in Donald J. Zeyl, ed., *The Encyclopedia of Classical Philosophy* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1997)
- “A Note on the Text of Stobaeus II.77,11”, *Hermes* 126 (1998), 385-387
- “The Sceptics on Emotions”, in Troels Engberg-Pedersen & Juha Sihvola, eds., *The Emotions in Hellenistic Philosophy* (Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1998), 197-218
- “Reactions to Aristotle in the Greek Sceptical Traditions”, *Méthexis: Revista Internacional de Filosofía Antigua* XII (1999), 17-34; invited paper for special issue entitled “La recepción de Aristóteles en el pensamiento post-aristotélico hasta el año 230”
- “What does Pyrrhonism have to do with Pyrrho?”, in *Ancient Skepticism and the Sceptical Tradition: Acta Philosophica Fennica* 66 (2000), 11-33
- “On the Pre-History of Pyrrhonism”, *Proceedings of the Boston Area Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy* 15 (2000), 137-166
- “Nietzsche on the Sceptics and Nietzsche as Sceptic”, *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie* 82 (2000), 62-86
- “Pyrrho”, in Edward Zalta (ed.), *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, online: original version 2002, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2002/entries/pyrrho/>; revised versions 2006, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2006/entries/pyrrho/>, 2010, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2010/entries/pyrrho/>, 2014, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2014/entries/pyrrho/>, 2018, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2018/entries/pyrrho/>, 2022, <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/pyrrho/>
- “Timon of Phlius”, in Edward Zalta (ed.), *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, online: original version 2002, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2002/entries/timon-phlius/>, revised versions 2006, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2006/entries/timon-phlius/>, 2010, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2010/entries/timon-phlius/>, 2014, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2014/entries/timon-phlius/>, 2018, <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2018/entries/timon-phlius/>, 2022, <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/timon-phlius/>
- “Is there a Sophistic Ethics?”, *Ancient Philosophy* XXII (2002), 235-262

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- “Rationality and Happiness in the Greek Skeptical Traditions”, in Jiyuan Yu & Jorge J. E. Gracia, eds., *Rationality and Happiness: From the Ancients to the Early Medievals* (Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2003), 109-134
- “L’utilité des *technai*”, in C. Lévy, B. Besnier & A. Gigandet, eds., *Ars et Ratio. Sciences, arts et métiers dans la philosophie hellénistique et romaine*. Actes du Colloque international organisé à Créteil, Fontenay et Paris du 16 au 18 octobre 1997. *Collection Latomus 273* (2003), 33-48
- Entry on Ancient Epistemology in *The New Dictionary of the History of Ideas* (New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 2005), vol. 2, 687-689
- \*“Le signe dans la tradition pyrrhonienne”, in José Kany-Turpin, ed., *Signe et prédiction dans l’antiquité* (Saint-Étienne: Publications de l’Université de Saint-Étienne, 2005), 29-48 (*HTBP* 69-88: “The Sign in the Pyrrhonian Tradition”)
- “Stoic Ethics”, in Mary Louise Gill & Pierre Pellegrin, eds., *A Companion to Ancient Philosophy* (Oxford: Blackwell 2006), 530-548
- “Socrates and the Sceptics”, in Sara Ahbel-Rappe and Rachana Kamtekar, eds., *A Companion to Socrates* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2006), 298-311
- Entry on Plato and his Predecessors in *The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics* (Oxford: Elsevier, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2006), vol. 9, 633-636
- “La double ‘schizophrénie’ d’*Adversus Mathematicos* I-VI, et son origine historique”, in Joëlle Delattre, ed., *Sur le Contre les professeurs de Sextus Empiricus* (Editions du Conseil Scientifique de l’Université Charles-de-Gaulle – Lille 3: Lille, 2006), 17-34
- “Sceptic Optics?”, *Apeiron* 40, #1 (March 2007), 95-121 (see also Erratum, vol. 40, #2, 122)
- “Nietzsche, the Greeks and Happiness”, *Philosophical Topics* 33, #2 – *Nietzsche*, ed. Edward Minar and Randall Havas (2005 – but published in 2008), 45-70
- \*“What Kind of Self Can a Greek Sceptic Have?”, in *Ancient Philosophy of the Self*, ed. Pauliina Remes and Juha Sihvola (Springer: New Synthese Historical Library, 2008), 139-154 (*HTBP* 133-150)
- Entries on Aenesidemus, Diodorus Cronus, Carneades, Sextus Empiricus, Timon, Protagoras and Louvrensis opticus for *Encyclopedia of Ancient Natural Scientists*, ed. Paul T. Keyser and Georgia Irby-Massie (Routledge, 2008)
- “Sextus Empiricus”, in *History of Western Philosophy and Religion*, Volume 1: Ancient Philosophy and Religion, ed. Nick Trakakis and Graham Oppy (Acumen Publishing and Oxford University Press, 2009), 173-185
- “Stoicism”, in *Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Greece and Rome*, ed. Michael Gagarin (Oxford University Press 2010, 7 vols.), vol. 6, 389-395
- Introduction and “Scepticism and Ethics”, in *The Cambridge Companion to Ancient Scepticism*, ed. Richard Bett (Cambridge University Press, 2010), 1-10 and 181-194
- “Beauty and its Relation to Goodness in Stoicism”, in *Ancient Models of Mind: Studies in Human and Divine Rationality*, ed. David Sedley and Andrea Nightingale (Cambridge University Press, 2010), 130-152
- “Socratic Ignorance”, in *The Cambridge Companion to Socrates*, ed. Donald Morrison (Cambridge University Press, 2010), 215-236
- “Pyrrhonian Skepticism”, in *The Routledge Companion to Epistemology*, ed. Sven Bernecker and Duncan Pritchard (Routledge, 2011), 403-413

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- \*“How Ethical Can an Ancient Sceptic Be?”, in *Pyrrhonism in Ancient, Modern, and Contemporary Philosophy*, ed. Diego Machuca (Springer, 2011), 3-17 (HTBP 151-67)
- “Nietzsche and the Romans”, *Journal of Nietzsche Studies* 42 (Autumn 2011), 7-31
- \*“Can an ancient Greek sceptic be *eudaimôn* (or happy)? And what difference does the answer make to us?”, *Journal of Ancient Philosophy* 6, Issue 1 (2012), online: <http://www.journals.usp.br/filosofiaantiga/index> (HTBP 189-208)
- “Did the Stoics Invent Human Rights?”, *Oxford Studies in Ancient Philosophy*, Supplementary Volume 2012, 149-69; also in French translation (“Les Stoïciens ont-ils inventé les droits de l’homme?”) in *Philia et Dikè: Aspects du lien social et politique en Grèce ancienne*, ed. Michel Crubellier, Annick Jaulin et Pierre Pellegrin (Paris: Classiques Garnier, 2018), 439-62
- “Ancient Scepticism”, in *Oxford Handbook of the History of Ethics*, ed. Roger Crisp (Oxford, 2013), 112-28; also in Spanish translation (“Ética en el Escepticismo Antiguo”) in *Dudas Filosóficas: ensayos sobre escepticismo antiguo, moderno y contemporáneo*, ed. Armando Cintora & Jorge Ornelas (Mexico City: Gedisa Editorial, 2014), 45-72
- “Language, Gods, and Virtue: A Discussion of Robert Mayhew, *Prodicus the Sophist*”, *Oxford Studies in Ancient Philosophy* 44 (Summer 2013), 279-311
- “A Sceptic Looks at Art (but not very closely): Sextus Empiricus on Music”, *International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* 3 (2013), 155-81
- \*“The Pyrrhonist’s Dilemma: What to Write if you Have Nothing to Say”, in *Argument und Literarischer Form in antiker Philosophie*, Akten des 3. Kongresses der Gesellschaft für antike Philosophie 2010, ed. Michael Erler & Jan Erik Hessler (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2013), 389-410; also in Portuguese translation (“O dilema do pirrônico: o que escrever se não se tem nada para dizer”) in *As consequências do ceticismo*, ed. Waldomiro J. Silva Filho & Plínio Junqueira Smith (São Paulo: Alameda, 2012), 17-43 (HTBP 3-23)
- \*“Aenesidemus the Anti-Physicist”, in G. Ranocchia, Ch. Helmig & Ch. Horn, eds., *Space in Hellenistic Philosophy: Critical Studies in Ancient Physics* (Berlin/Boston: de Gruyter, 2014), 141-58 (HTBP 89-107)
- “Pyrrho and the Socratic Schools”, in Ugo Zilioli, ed., *From the Socratics to the Socratic Schools: Classical Ethics, Metaphysics, Epistemology* (Routledge, 2015), 149-67
- \*“On Pyrrhonism, Stances, and Believing What you Want”, *International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* 5 (2015), 126-44 (HTBP 209-25)
- “Pyrrhonism in Diogenes Laertius”, in Katja Maria Vogt, ed., *Pyrrhonian Skepticism in Diogenes Laertius*, SAPERE Band XXV (Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2015), 75-104
- “God (M IX.13-194)”, in *Sextus Empiricus and Ancient Physics*, ed. Keimpe Algra and Katerina Ierodiakonou (Cambridge University Press, 2015), 33-73
- \*“Why Care Whether Scepticism is Different from other Philosophies?”, *Philosophie antique* 15 (2015), 27-52 (Special issue entitled *Questions sur le scepticisme pyrrhonien*) (HTBP 24-45)
- \*“Als Skeptiker leben”, in Gerhard Ernst, ed., *Philosophie als Lebenskunst: Antike Vorbilder, modern Perspektiven* (Berlin: Suhrkamp Verlag, 2016), 232-56; also in Portuguese translation (“Vivendo como um cético”), *Sképsis* no.13 (2016), 18-39, online: <https://skepsis.com.br> (HTBP 168-85: “Living as a Skeptic”)

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- “Skepticism”, in Daniel Richter and William Johnson, eds., *The Oxford Handbook to the Second Sophistic* (Oxford, 2017), 551-62
- “Sextus Empiricus”, in Christoph Riedweg, Christoph Horn & Dietmar Wyrwa, eds., *Grundriß der Geschichte der Philosophie - Philosophie der Antike, Band 5: Philosophie der Kaiserzeit und der Spätantike* (Basel: Schwabe, 2018), 216-28; also “Skepsis in der Kaiserzeit: Überblick”, part 2, 214-15; Bibliography, Pyrrhoneische Skepsis und Sextus Empiricus, 250-3
- “Arkesilaos of Pitane”, in *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, ed. Roger S. Bagnall, Kai Brodersen, Craig B. Champion & Andrew Erskine (Wiley, 2018), online: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah30439>
- “Ancient Skepticism”, in *Oxford Bibliographies in Classics*, ed. Dee Clayman, (Oxford University Press, 2018), online: <http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780195389661/obo-9780195389661-0311.xml?rskey=oQdrPN&result=12>
- “The Cyrenaics and Skepticism”, in Diego Machuca and Baron Reed (eds.), *Skepticism: From Antiquity to the Present* (London/New York: Bloomsbury, 2018), 14-23
- “Scepticism”, in Tom Angier, ed., *The History of Evil in Antiquity* (Routledge, 2019), 187-97
- “Knowledge, theories of”, in *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Classics* (online edition of the *Oxford Classical Dictionary*) (Oxford University Press, February 2019), doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780199381135.013.8175>
- “Nietzsche and Plato”, in Alan Kim (ed.), *Brill’s Companion to German Platonism* (Leiden/Boston, 2019), 249-70
- “The Modes in Sextus: Theory and Practice”, in Richard Bett, *How to be a Pyrrhonist: The Practice and Significance of Pyrrhonian Skepticism* (Cambridge, 2019), 108-29; also in Portuguese translation (“Os Modos em Sexto: Teoria e Prática”), *Sképsis*, no.21 (2020), 143-59, online: <https://skepsis.com.br>
- \*« Le scepticisme ancien est-il viable aujourd’hui ? », in *Les raisons du doute: études sur le scepticisme antique*, ed. Diego Machuca and Stéphane Marchand (Paris: Classiques Garnier, 2019), 153-77; also in Portuguese translation (“Podemos ser cétricos antigos?”), *Sképsis*, no.20 (2020), 38-54, online: <https://skepsis.com.br> (HTBP 226-43: “Can we be Ancient Sceptics?”)
- \*“Humor as Philosophical Subversion, Especially in the Sceptics”, for *Laughter, Humor, and Comedy in Ancient Philosophy*, ed. Pierre Destrée and Franco Trivigno (Oxford, 2019), 208-26 (HTBP 46-65)
- “The Nature and Purpose of Law in Early Greek Thought”, for *The Value and Purpose of Law: Essays in honor of M.N.S Sellers*, ed. Joshua Kassner & Colin Starger (Franz Steiner Verlag, 2019), 31-45
- “What is Ataraxia Like, and Why do Some Schools, and not Others, Aim for it?”, *Sképsis*, no.20 (2020), 1-19, online: <https://skepsis.com.br>
- “Reply to my Commentators”, in book symposium on *How to be a Pyrrhonist*, *Sképsis*, no.20 (2020), 143-56, online: <https://skepsis.com.br>; see also “Précis of *How to be a Pyrrhonist*”, 100-105 in the same volume
- “Reply to my Commentators, part 2”, *Sképsis*, no.21 (2020), 210-15, online: <https://skepsis.com.br>

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- “Echoes of Sextus Empiricus in Nietzsche?”, in *Epistemology after Sextus Empiricus*, ed. Justin Vlasits & Katja Vogt (Oxford, 2020), 271-91
- “Is Skepticism Natural? Ancient and Modern Perspectives”, in *The Routledge Handbook of Hellenistic Philosophy*, ed. Kelly Arenson (Routledge, 2020), 361-71; slightly different version in French (“Le scepticisme est-il naturel? Perspectives antiques et modernes”), in *Anthropologie sceptique et modernité*, ed. Sylvia Giocanti (ENS Éditions, 2022), 37-49
- “Prodicus”, in *Early Greek Ethics*, ed. David Wolfsdorf (Oxford, 2020), 195-210
- “Gorgias’ Περὶ τοῦ μὴ ὄντος and its Relation to Skepticism”, *International Journal of Sceptical Studies* 10 (2020), 187-208
- “Common Sense in Ancient Greek Philosophy”, in *The Cambridge Companion to Common Sense Philosophy*, ed. Rik Peels & René van Woudenberg (Cambridge, 2021), 19-40
- “Thinking without Commitment: Two Models”, in *Thought: A Philosophical History*, ed. Panayiota Vassilopoulou & Daniel Whistler (Routledge, 2021), 253-65
- “Do the Ancients see Value in Humanity?”, in *Rethinking the Value of Humanity*, ed. Sarah Buss & Nandi Theunissen (Oxford, 2023), 48-73
- “Nature and Norms”, in *The Cambridge Companion to the Sophists*, ed. Joshua Billings and Christopher Moore (Cambridge, 2023), 157-78
- “The ancient Greek skeptics’ practice and its relation to truth”, in *Practices of Truth in Philosophy: Historical and Comparative Perspectives*, ed. Lorenzo Serini and Pietro Gori (Routledge, 2024), 24-41
- “Doing Things with Concepts in Sextus Empiricus”, in *Conceptualising Concepts in Greek Philosophy*, ed. Gábor Betegh & Voula Tsouna (Cambridge, 2024), 259-84
- “The ‘Skeptical Academy’ from the Pyrrhonist Perspective”, in *Works of Philosophy and their Reception: Cicero’s Academici Libri*, ed. Francesco Verde (De Gruyter, 2024), online: <https://www.degruyter.com/database/WPR/entry/wpr.31032264/html>
- “The Stoics and Carneades: Dialectic and the Holding of Views”, in *The Oxford Handbook of Hellenistic Philosophy*, ed. Jacob Klein & Nathan Powers (Oxford, 2025), 556-74
- “Skepticism in Rome”, in *Early Christian Centers*, vol.2: Rome, ed. Jan Rügge-meier and Sabine Feist (Mohr Siebeck, forthcoming)

### c) Book Reviews

- G. Sayre-McCord, ed., *Essays on Moral Realism: Canadian Philosophical Reviews IX* (1989), 252-4
- Leo Groarke, *Greek Scepticism: Anti-Realist trends in Ancient Thought: Ancient Philosophy* 13 (1993), 243-52
- Jonathan Barnes, *The Toils of Scepticism: Journal of Hellenic Studies* 113 (1993), 199-200
- Nicholas Denyer, *Language, Thought and Falsehood in Ancient Greek Philosophy: Journal of Hellenic Studies* 113 (1993), 192-3
- Julia Annas, *Hellenistic Philosophy of Mind: Ancient Philosophy* 14 (1994), 192-200
- Carlos Lévy, *Cicero Academicus: Recherches sur les Académiques et sur la Philosophie Cicéronienne: Philosophical Review* 103 (1994), 572-4
- Paul Oskar Kristeller, *Greek Philosophers of the Hellenistic Age: Journal of the History of Philosophy* XXXIII (1995), 514-16

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- Jacques Brunschwig & Martha C. Nussbaum, eds., *Passions and Perceptions: Studies in Hellenistic Philosophy of Mind: Ancient Philosophy* 15 (1995), 283-6
- Julia Annas and Jonathan Barnes, *Sextus Empiricus: Outlines of Scepticism: Journal of Hellenic Studies* 115 (1995), 211-12
- Julia Annas, *The Morality of Happiness: International Studies in Philosophy* 28 (1996), 108-9
- José Raimundo Maia Neto, *Machado de Assis, the Brazilian Pyrrhonian: Manuscrito* (Brazil) XIX, no.1 (April 1996), 257-67
- “Once again on Maia Neto, Machado, Montaigne, Pascal and Sextus”, comments on author's reply to the previous item: *Manuscrito* XIX, no.2 (October 1996), 225-32
- Sesto Empirico, *Contro gli etici*: Introduzione, edizione, traduzione e commento a cura di Emidio Spinelli: *Review of Metaphysics* 50 (1996), 182-3
- Myles Burnyeat & Michael Frede, eds., *The Original Sceptics: A Controversy: Philosophy in Review* (formerly *Canadian Philosophical Reviews*) 18 (1998), 402-4
- Sextus Empiricus, *Against the Grammarians*, translated with an introduction and commentary by David Blank: *Classical World* 92 (1999), 465-6
- Voula Tsouna, *The Epistemology of the Cyrenaic School: Ancient Philosophy* 19 (1999), 404-7
- Lawrence Becker, *A New Stoicism: Mind* 109 (2000), 559-61
- Richard Sorabji, *Emotion and Peace of Mind: From Stoic Agitation to Christian Temptation: Mind* 111 (2002), 714-18
- Charles Brittain, *Philo of Larissa: The Last of the Academic Sceptics: Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (2002), online: <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/bmcr/2002/2002-07-08.html>
- Alan Bailey, *Sextus Empiricus and Pyrrhonean Scepticism: Philosophical Review* 112 (2003), 100-2
- Nicholas White, *Individual and Conflict in Greek Ethics: Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 71, no.1 (July 2005), 246-8
- Tad Brennan, *The Stoic Life: Emotions, Duties, and Fate: Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 76, no.2 (March 2008), 504-6
- Richard Dufour, ed., *Chrysippe: oeuvre philosophique*, vol.s I and II: *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie* 90 (2008), 235-8
- Dorothea Frede and Brad Inwood, eds., *Language and Learning: Philosophy of Language in the Hellenistic Age: Phoenix* LXII, no.s 1-2 (Spring/Summer 2008), 216-18
- Margaret Graver, *Stoicism and Emotion: Classical Review* 59, no.1 (2009), 77-9
- Dee Clayman, *Timon of Phlius: Pyrrhonism into Poetry: Gnomon* 84 (2012), 107-12
- Anna Maria Ioppolo, *La testimonianza di Sesto Empirico sull'Accademia Scettica: Gnomon* 84 (2012), 9-14
- Lorenzo Corti, *Scepticisme et langage: Ancient Philosophy* 32 (2012), 217-23
- Katja Maria Vogt, *Belief and Truth: A Skeptic Reading of Plato: Ancient Philosophy* 33 (2013), 438-42
- Christopher Beckwith, *Greek Buddha: Pyrrho's Encounter with Early Buddhism in Central Asia: Common Knowledge* 22 (2016), 50
- Stefan Sienkiewicz, *Five Modes of Scepticism: Sextus Empiricus and the Agrippan Modes: Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2019), online: <https://ndpr.nd.edu/news/five-modes-of-scepticism-sextus-empiricus-and-the-agrippan-modes/>



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Stéphane Marchand, *Le scepticisme: vivre sans opinions: International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* 11 (2021), 53-8

Christopher Moore, *Calling Philosophers Names: On the Origin of a Discipline: Philosophical Review* 131 (2022), 103-6

d) Other

Contribution to “Forum Follow-up: How do we Teach?”, *The Teaching Professor* 2, no.7 (July 1988), 4

Introduction to Selections from Sextus Empiricus, in Steven M. Cahn, ed., *Classics of Western Philosophy* (Hackett: 6th edition, 2002, and following editions)

CONFERENCE TALKS, PAPERS PRESENTED, ETC.

“Immortality and the Nature of the Soul in the *Phaedrus*”, University of Texas-Arlington, March 1986

“Carneades' *Pithanon*: A Reappraisal of Its Role and Status”, Classical Association of the Middle West and South (CAMWS), Apr. 1988

“Can Carneades Live His Scepticism?”, American Philosophical Association (APA) (Pacific Div.), Mar. 1989

“The Sophists and Relativism”, CAMWS, Mar. 1989

“The Sophists and Relativism”, University of Kansas, January 1990

“The Sophists and Relativism”, Johns Hopkins University, February 1990

David Hoekema, *Rights and Wrongs* (Author Meets Critics), APA (Pacific Div.), Mar. 1990

“Insulation in Ancient and Modern Philosophy”, APA (Central Div.), Apr. 1990

Comments on Debra Modrak, “Can the Dualist Answer Sextus?”, APA (Pacific Div.), Mar. 1991

Comments on James Celarier, “Matter and Individuation in Aristotle”, Tri-College Colloquium, Johns Hopkins University, May 1991

“Doubts about Empirical Knowledge in Early Greek Philosophy, and their Relation to the Birth of Scepticism”, Princeton Classical Philosophy Colloquium, Dec. 1991

Comments on Kurt Pritzl, “Opinions as Appearances: *Endoxa* in Aristotle”, APA (Eastern Div.), Dec. 1992

“Sextus' *Against the Ethicists*: Scepticism, Relativism or Both?”, APA (Pacific Div.), Mar. 1993

“Nietzsche on the Sceptics and Nietzsche as Sceptic”, Paris, June 1996: Conference title - “Le défi sceptique: Variantes antiques, modernes et postmodernes”.

“What does Pyrrhonism have to do with Pyrrho?”, Helsinki, Aug. 1996: Conference title - “Ancient Scepticism and the Sceptical Tradition”.

Comments on Edward Blatnik, “On How to Approach the Pyrrhonist”, APA (Eastern Div.), Dec. 1996

Comments on Joseph Huster, “Responding to Immoralism”, APA (Pacific Div.), Mar. 1997

(Conference Talks, Papers Presented, etc., continued)

“What does Pyrrhonism have to do with Pyrrho?”, Society for Ancient Greek Philosophy (at APA Pacific Div), Mar. 1997

“L'utilité des *technai*”, Paris, Oct. 1997: Conference title - “La représentation théorique des sciences, des arts et des métiers dans la philosophie hellénistique et romaine”

“What does Pyrrhonism have to do with Pyrrho?”, Chicago, Apr. 1998: Conference title – “Ancient Epistemologies”

“On the Pre-History of Pyrrhonism”, Harvard U., Dec. 1998; presented as part of the 1998-1999 program of the Boston Area Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy. This visit also included seminars delivered to the Classics Dept. (“Pyrrho the Non-Sceptic”) and to the Philosophy Dept. (“Pyrrho and Pyrrhonism: Differences and Similarities”)

Comments on Harald Thorsrud, “Pyrrhonian and Academic Sceptics on the Purpose of Inquiry”, APA (Eastern Div.), Dec. 1998

Presentation for symposium (with Lawrence Becker and Nancy Sherman) entitled “Classical Moral Philosophy: Contemporary Applications”, Catholic U., Feb. 1999

“Nietzsche on the Sceptics and Nietzsche as Sceptic”, School of Philosophy, Catholic U., Feb. 1999

“*Pyrrho, his Antecedents and his Legacy: Some Central Themes*”, Dept. of Philosophy, U. of York (England), July 1999

“Is there a Sophistic Ethics?”, Dept.s of Classics & Philosophy, U. of Leiden, Nov. 1999

“On the Pre-History of Pyrrhonism”, Joint Research Institute in Philosophy, Universities of Leiden and Utrecht, Nov. 1999

“The Sophists as Social Scientists”, Dept. of Philosophy, U. of Helsinki, Nov. 1999

“*Pyrrho, his Antecedents and his Legacy: Some Central Themes*”, Dept. of Philosophy, U. of Helsinki, Nov. 1999

“Y a-t-il une éthique sophiste?”, Centre d'études sur la philosophie hellénistique et romaine, U. of Paris, Nov. 1999

“Is there a Sophistic Ethics?”, Dept. of Greek & Latin, University College London, Nov. 1999

“Is there a Sophistic Ethics?”, Dept. of Classics, Pennsylvania State U., Nov. 2000

“Is there a Sophistic Ethics?”, Dept. of Philosophy, U. of Virginia, Jan. 2001

Comments on Timothy O'Keefe, “The Cyrenaics on Pleasure, Happiness and Future-Concern”, APA (Central Div.), May 2001

Comments on Martha Nussbaum, “Duties of Justice, Duties of Material Aid: Cicero's Problematic Legacy”, Roberts Lecture, Dickinson College, Sep. 2001

“Rationality and Happiness in the Greek Sceptics”, Dept. of Philosophy, U. of Utah, Nov. 2001

Panelist for invited Symposium, “The Global Role of U.S. Philosophy”, APA (Pacific Div.), March 2002

Comments on Michael Papazian, “The ‘Ontological’ Argument of Diogenes of Babylon”, APA (Central Div.), April 2002

“Le signe dans la tradition pyrrhonienne”, Centre d'études sur la philosophie hellénistique et romaine, University of Paris, May 2002

“Rationality and Happiness in the Greek Sceptics”, Oxford U. (Corpus Christi College), May 2002

(Conference Talks, Papers Presented, etc., continued)

Comments on Eric Brown, "Minding the Gap in Plato's *Republic*" (Symposium Paper), APA (Pacific Div.), March 2003

"La double 'schizophrénie' d'*Adversus Mathematicos* I-VI, et son origine historique", University of Lille, March 2003: Conference title – "Sextus Empiricus et le Contre les professeurs"(keynote speaker)

"Le signe dans la tradition pyrrhonienne", University of Lille, April 2003

Response to 3 papers, Ancient Studies Colloquium, Johns Hopkins University, May 2003: Colloquium title – "Ancient Databases"

"The Double 'Schizophrenia' of *Adversus Mathematicos* 1-6, and its Historical Origins", Dept. of Philosophy, University of Texas at Austin, July 2003

"What Kind of Self is a Greek Sceptic Entitled to?", University of Helsinki, August 2003: Conference Title – "The Self in Ancient Thought"

"The Sophists on Language and Thought", Dept.s of Philosophy & Classics, University of Toronto, Oct. 2003

Comments on Nicholas Smith, "Socrates on how Wrongdoing Damages the Soul", International Socrates Symposium, Texas Christian University, April 2004

"Greek Scepticism and the Self", Philosophy in Assos (Turkey), July 2004: Conference Title – Ancient Scepticism

"Socrates and the Sceptics", 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Arizona Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy, February 2005: Conference Title – The Socratic Legacy

"Scepticism, Rationality and a Happy Life", Facoltà di Filosofia, University of Rome "La Sapienza", March 2005

"Greek Skepticism and Indian Philosophy: Similarities, Influences or What?", Society for Indian Philosophy and Religion, APA (Pacific Div.), March 2005

"Sextus Empiricus and Religion", Dept. of Philosophy, University of Iceland, November 2005

Panelist for "What Keeps Going Wrong with the APA?", Special Session Arranged by the APA Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession and the Society of Philosophers in America, APA (Eastern Div.), Dec. 2005

"Ancient Scepticism and (Ancient) Religion", Dept. of Philosophy, University of North Carolina-Wilmington, April 2006

"Le bon et le beau selon les Stoiciens", Centre d'études sur la philosophie hellénistique et romaine, University of Paris, June 2006

"The Stoics on Beauty and Goodness", Institute of Classical Studies, University of London, June 2006

Comments on Tony Roark, "On a Moment's Notice: Aristotle on Perceiving Instants in Time", APA (Pacific Div.), April 2007

Invited participant, and Discussion Leader for 1 session, Mayweek Seminar, Faculty of Classics (ancient philos. section), University of Cambridge, May 2007. Text – Diogenes Laertius book 9

"Can an ancient Greek sceptic be *eudaimôn* (or happy)? And what difference does the answer make to us?", Philosophy in Assos (Turkey), July 2007: Conference Title: The Concept of Happiness in Ancient Philosophy and Contemporary Ethics

"*Against the Physicists* on Gods (*M IX.13-194*)", Symposium Hellenisticum, Delphi, August 2007: Conference Topic – Sextus Empiricus, *Against the Physicists*

(Conference Talks, Papers Presented, etc., continued)

- “Beauty and its Relation to Goodness in Stoicism”, Berkeley, CA, September 2007:  
Conference Title – Models of Mind (conference in honor of Tony Long)
- “Sextus Empiricus and Religion”, Dept. of Philosophy, Purdue University, February 2008
- “How Ethical can an Ancient Sceptic Be?”, Center for Hellenic Studies (Washington, DC  
Area Symposium in Ancient Philosophy), February 2008
- “Beauty and its Relation to Goodness in Stoicism”, Dept. of Classics, Northwestern  
University, May 2008
- “How Ethical Can an Ancient Sceptic Be?”, NYU La Pietra Conference (Florence, Italy),  
June 2008: Conference title – Skepticism: Ancient Modern and Contemporary
- “How Ethical Can an Ancient Sceptic Be?”, Universidad Nacional de Lanús, Buenos Aires,  
August 2008: Conference title – Ancient Pyrrhonism and its Influence on Modern and  
Contemporary Philosophy
- “Socratic Ignorance”, Towson University Undergraduate Philosophy Conference (Keynote  
Speaker), April 2009
- “Les Stoïciens ont-ils inventé les droits de l’homme?”, Séminaire de philosophie ancienne  
(Univ. Paris 1/CNRS/Univ. Lille 3), Lille, France, May 2009: Topic of this meeting –  
*Philia & Dikê* in Hellenistic Philosophy
- “Socratic Ignorance”, Dept. of Philosophy, St. Michael’s College, Vermont, Sept. 2009
- “Sextus Empiricus and Religion”, Dept. of Philosophy, University of Vermont, Sept. 2009
- “Beauty and its Relation to Goodness in Stoicism”, Dept. of Philosophy, University at  
Buffalo-SUNY, December 2009
- “Did the Stoics Invent Human Rights?”, 15<sup>th</sup> Annual Arizona Colloquium in Ancient  
Philosophy: The Work of Julia Annas, University of Arizona, February 2010
- “The Pyrrhonist’s Dilemma: What to Write if you Have Nothing to Say”, XIII Colóquio  
Nacional sobre Ceticismo, Salvador da Bahia, Brazil, August 2010
- “The Pyrrhonist’s Dilemma: What to Write if you Have Nothing to Say”, Gesellschaft für  
antike Philosophie, triennial meeting, Würzburg, Germany, Oct. 2010
- “Can an ancient Greek sceptic be *eudaimôn* (or happy)? And what difference does the  
answer make to us?”, UC Irvine Scientia Workshop in the History of Philosophy, May  
2011
- Comments on Don Baxter, “Assent in Sextus and Hume” (Symposium Paper), APA (Central  
Div.), February 2012
- “Aenesidemus the Anti-Physicist”, International Symposium on Space in Hellenistic  
Philosophy, Anacapri, Italy, April 2012
- “On Pyrrhonism, Stances, and Believing What you Want”, Workshop on Ancient Scepticism,  
Voluntarism and Science, Notre Dame University, May 2012
- Session Leader, New York Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy, Oct. 2012: Text – Plato,  
*Protagoras*, up to 328d
- “The Pyrrhonist’s Dilemma: What to Write if you Have Nothing to Say”, Dept. of Classics,  
Rutgers University, Oct. 2012
- “A Sceptic Looks at Art (but not very closely): Sextus Empiricus on Music”, Curitiba, Brazil,  
May 2013: Conference Title – Neopyrrhonism Ancient and Contemporary
- “On the Possible Relations between Pyrrho and the Socratic Schools”, Soprabolzano, Italy,  
September 2013: Conference title – The Philosophical Relevance of the Minor  
Socratic Schools

(Conference Talks, Papers Presented, etc., continued)

- “Pyrrhonism in Diogenes Laertius”, Columbia University, October 2013: Conference Title – Pyrrho: Pyrrhonian Skepticism in Diogenes Laertius
- ”Living as a Sceptic”, Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, September 2014: Conference Title – The Art of Living: Ancient Paradigms, Modern Perspectives
- “Spiritual Exercises and Care of the Self: Hadot’s Take on Ancient Greek Philosophy”:  
workshop on Spiritual Exercises, Humanities Center, Johns Hopkins, December 2014
- Panelist in “Funding for Philosophy: APA Grants”, session organized by the APA  
Committee on Lectures, Publications and Research, APA (Eastern Div.),  
December 2014
- “Living as a Sceptic”, Dept. of Philosophy, UC Santa Barbara, March 2015
- “Socratic Ignorance”, Adventures in Antiquity Symposium, University of Texas-Arlington,  
April 2015
- “Can we be Ancient Sceptics?”, Universidade Federal de São Paulo, Brazil, June 2015
- “Living as a Sceptic”, Dept. of Philosophy, University of São Paulo, Brazil, June 2015
- “What’s so Special about *Ataraxia*?”, Philosophy in Assos (Turkey), July 2015: Conference  
Title – The Concept of *Ataraxia* in Stoicism, Epicureanism and Scepticism
- “Sextus Empiricus *Adversus Mathematicos* 1-6: Approaches, Themes, Problems”, University  
of Toronto, November 2015
- “Do the Ancients see Value in Humanity?”, Johns Hopkins University, April 2016:  
Conference Title – The Value of Humanity
- “Humor as Philosophical Subversion”, University of Oslo, June 2016: Conference Title –  
Laughter and Comedy in Ancient Philosophy
- “Do the Ancients see Value in Humanity?”, History of Philosophy Roundtable, UC San  
Diego, September 2016
- “Living as a Sceptic”, Dept. of Philosophy, UC San Diego, September 2016
- Comments on Lorenzo Corti, “Sextus and the One: *Adversus Mathematicos* IV.11-18”,  
Workshop in Ancient and Contemporary Philosophy, Columbia University, October  
2016
- “Echoes of Sextus Empiricus in Nietzsche?”, UC Berkeley, March 2017: Conference Title –  
Epistemology after Sextus Empiricus
- “Metaphysics Γ: Aristotle’s Approach, his Targets, and his Relations with Skepticism and its  
Opponents”, Dept. of Philosophy, Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil, June 2017
- “Sextus Empiricus, *Against Those in the Disciplines*: Approaches, Themes, Problems”,  
Universidade Federal do ABC, São Paulo, Brazil, June 2017
- “Sextus Empiricus, *Against Those in the Disciplines*: Approaches, Themes, Problems”,  
Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil, June 2017
- “Skepticism as a Way of Life”, University of Baltimore, October 2017
- “Sextus Empiricus, *Against Those in the Disciplines*: Approaches, Themes, Problems”, APA  
Central Div. (Invited Symposium Speaker), February 2018
- “Law and its Purpose in Early Greek Thought”, International Association for the Philosophy  
of Law and Social Philosophy, University of Baltimore Law School, July 2018:  
Conference Title – The Nature and Purpose of Law
- “Dogma and Dialectic”, workshop for *The Oxford Handbook of Hellenistic Philosophy*,  
Colgate University, August 2018

(Conference Talks, Papers Presented, etc., continued)

- “Can we be Ancient Sceptics?” Maimonides Lecture on Scepticism, Maimonides Centre for Advanced Studies, Hamburg University, Germany, November 2018
- “Le scepticisme est-il naturel? Perspectives antiques et modernes”, Lyon, France, March 2019: Conference Title – Anthropologie sceptique et modernité
- “The Modes in Sextus: Theory and Practice”, Sorbonne, Paris, March 2019
- “Humor as Philosophical Subversion”, Dept.s of Philosophy and Classics, University at Buffalo-SUNY, April 2019
- “Thinking without Commitment: Two Models”, University of Liverpool, June 2019: Conference Title – Thinking: Scenes from its Philosophical History
- “Nature and Norms”, workshop for *The Cambridge Companion to the Sophists*, Princeton University Classics Dept., December 2019
- Session Leader, New York Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy, May 2020 (virtual meeting): Text – Gorgias, *On What Is Not*
- “Attitudes towards Common Sense in Ancient Greek Philosophy”, Oxford University Workshop in Ancient Philosophy, October 2020 (virtual meeting)
- Session Leader, Anonymus Iamblichus Reading Group (international Zoom reading group organized by Rachel Barney (U. of Toronto)), July 2021: Text – Anon. Iambl. Fr.3.3-6
- Comments on Lianghua Zhou, “The Stoics on Nonrational Impulsive Representation”, APA Central Div., February 2022
- Comments on Grant Dowling, “A Weaker Argument is Sufficient for them to Achieve their Purpose”, Stanford University, Ethics & Politics Ancient & Modern series, November 2022 (virtual meeting)
- Response to Plínio Junqueira Smith, *Sextus Empiricus’ Neo-Pyrrhonism: Skepticism as a Rationally Ordered Experience*; Philosopher Meets Critics series, University of Cologne, Germany, December 2022 (virtual meeting)
- “Skepticism and Resilience”, Plato’s Academy Centre, May 2023: Conference Title – Philosophy and Resilience: Choose not to be Harmed (virtual meeting)
- Session Leader, workshop for *Public Philosophy in Classical Greece: 470-370 BCE*, Princeton University Classics Dept., December 2023; Topic – “Nature”
- “Studying Indian Philosophy at a Research University: Opportunities and Obstacles”, Society for Indian Philosophy and Religion (at APA Central Div.), February 2024
- “Sextus Empiricus, Philosopher-Doctor: One Vocation or Two?”, Hellenistic Philosophy Society (at APA Pacific Div.), March 2024
- “Taking the Measure of Porchat, Now that he can be Read in English”, Universidade de São Paulo, June 2024
- “Carneades in Response to the Stoics: How Could he Mean what he Said?”, Universidade de São Paulo, June 2024
- “Sextus Empiricus, Philosopher-Doctor: One Vocation or Two?”, Universidade de São Paulo, June 2024
- “Sextus Empiricus, Philosopher-Doctor: One Vocation or Two?”, Maimonides Centre for Advanced Studies, Hamburg University, Germany, July 2024: Conference Title – The Significance of Scepticism in Philosophy, Judaism, and Culture
- “Carneades in Response to the Stoics: How Could he Mean what he Said?”, New Mexico State University, October 2024

(Conference Talks, Papers Presented, etc., continued)

Commentary on the opening of Sextus, *Outlines of Pyrrhonism*, Johns Hopkins History of Philosophy workshop, October 2024

Commentary on the opening of Sextus, *Outlines of Pyrrhonism*, Ancient Works in Progress Seminar, NYU Philosophy Dept., December 2024

“Relativity in Early Pyrrhonism”, University of Louvain, Belgium, December 2024:  
Workshop on Pyrrho and Timon

“A Dose of Medicine in Sextus Empiricus’ Philosophy”, Denison University, March 2025

“A Dose of Medicine in Sextus Empiricus’ Philosophy”, University of Sydney, March 2025

“Indeterminacy before Pyrrho: Indeterminacy in Pyrrho?”, Middle East Technical University (Ankara, Turkey), Keynote Speaker (delivered virtually), May 2025; Conference Title – Indeterminacy in Ancient Philosophy

“Indeterminacy before Pyrrho: Indeterminacy in Pyrrho?”, DC Area Workshop in Ancient Philosophy, Center for Hellenic Studies, DC, October 2025

#### OTHER PARTICIPATION AT INVITATION-ONLY CONFERENCES OR WORKSHOPS

Workshop for contributors to Ueberwegs Grundriss Antike, Neubearbeitung Band 5: Kaiserzeit und Spätantike, Klassisch-Philologisches Seminar, U. of Zürich, March 2005

Virtue Ethics workshop, Institute of Humane Studies (George Mason U.), March 2006

13<sup>th</sup> Symposium Hellenisticum, Pont-à-Mousson, France, July 2013: Conference Title – Dialectic and Rhetoric

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

“Relativity in Early Pyrrhonism”, for *Truth and Relativism in Ancient Philosophy*, ed. Tamer Nawar and Matthew Duncombe

“Sextus Empiricus, Philosopher-Doctor: One Vocation or Two?”, for *Skepticism and Medicine*, ed. Otávio Bueno and Luciana Garbayo (Springer)

Translations of selected texts of Xenophon for *Public Philosophy of Classical Greece, 470-370 BCE: A New Sourcebook*, ed. Christopher Moore and Mirjam Kotwick (Cambridge)

“Taking the Measure of Porchat, Now that he Can be Read in English”, for *Towards Skepticism: Neo-Pyrrhonism and its Critics*, ed. Plínio Smith (Springer)

“Indeterminacy before Pyrrho: Indeterminacy in Pyrrho?”, for *Indeterminacy in Ancient Philosophy*, ed. Refik Guremen and Ugo Zilioli (Bloomsbury)

Translation, with Commentary, of Sextus Empiricus’ *Outlines of Pyrrhonism* (contract with Princeton University Press)

## OUTREACH

“Inside the APA: Eastern Division Secretary-Treasurer Retrospective”, invited post on Blog of the APA, March 2016: <https://blog.apaonline.org/2016/03/10/inside-the-apa-eastern-secretary-treasurer-retrospective/>

“Statement from the Chair of the Department of Philosophy at Johns Hopkins University”, APA blog, January 2018: <https://blog.apaonline.org/2018/01/19/statement-from-chair-of-the-department-of-philosophy-at-johns-hopkins-university/>

Interview with *The Quietus* on the heavy metal band Pyrrhon and its connections (if any) with ancient Pyrrhonism, July 2020: <https://thequietus.com/articles/28620-pyrrhon-interview>

Letter to the Editor, *The Washington Post*, January 23, 2021

“Minds Wide Open”, Princeton University Press website, April 2021: <https://press.princeton.edu/ideas/minds-wide-open>

Video interviews on *How to Keep an Open Mind* with: a) UK Royal College of Psychiatrists, <http://rajpersaud.libsyn.com/how-to-keep-an-open-mind> (became a podcast for their eLearning Hub, Continued Professional Development); b) *Classical Wisdom Speaks*, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ygx0bX52wqw> ; c) Sahar Joakim Public Philosophy Interviews, <https://youtu.be/1cqyS2IWmAc> (Spring 2021)

Interview about my work with Plato’s Academy Centre, December 2022: [https://platosacademycentre.substack.com/p/richard-bett?r=1s4xzv&utm\\_campaign=post&utm\\_medium=web](https://platosacademycentre.substack.com/p/richard-bett?r=1s4xzv&utm_campaign=post&utm_medium=web)

Video interview, Theory of Change Podcast with Matthew Sheffield, June 2023: [Theory of Change #077: Richard Bett on how to be a skeptic - YouTube](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1s4xzv&utm_campaign=post&utm_medium=web)

Appearance in “Meet the APA” series, APA blog, July 2023: <https://blog.apaonline.org/2023/07/24/meet-the-apa-richard-bett/>

Video interview, Figs in Winter (newsletter of the School for a New Stoicism); Episode 9 of “Meet the Greco-Romans”, May 2024: <https://figsinwinter.substack.com/p/video-chat-richard-bett-on-ancient>

Obituary for J.B. (Jerry) Schneewind, *Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association* 98 (2024), 362-4

“The APA Now and Then” APA blog, February 2025: <https://blog.apaonline.org/2025/02/06/the-apa-now-and-then/?amp>

Appearance on BBC Radio 4 – Free Thinking, February 21, 2025: “Malcolm X, life changes and flexible thinking”



## COURSES TAUGHT

### a) Johns Hopkins University (Spring 1991-present)

Introductory: Greek Philosophy, Greek Conceptions of Human Nature and Society (freshman seminar), Good and Bad in Ancient Greece (freshman seminar), Highlights of Ancient Greek Philosophy (freshman seminar), Socrates in Context (freshman seminar), Great Books (team-taught, interdisciplinary: including as lead faculty member)

Intermediate: Hellenistic Philosophy, Aristotle, Nietzsche, Plato and his Predecessors, Aristotle's *Ethics* (team-taught), Ancient Greek Ethics (seminar for philosophy majors)

Graduate: Ancient Scepticism, Plato, Free Will (portion of jointly taught seminar for entering students), The Sophistic Era, Early Greek Ethical and Political Thought, Stoic Ethics, Reading the Presocratics in Greek (Classics Dept.), History of Scepticism (team-taught)

### b) U.T. Arlington (Fall 1986-Fall 1990)

Introductory: Contemporary Moral Problems, Philosophical Writers, Critical Thinking

Honors: The Greeks (team-taught, interdisciplinary)

Advanced Undergraduate: Ancient Philosophy (Thales to Aristotle), Hellenistic & Roman Philosophy, Ethics, Nietzsche & his Influences

Graduate (Humanities): Plato, History of Ethics, Greek Philosophy & Literature

### c) U.C. Berkeley (as Graduate Student Instructor, Spring 1986)

Introductory: Moral and Political Philosophy

## OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

Affiliate faculty member, Singleton Center for the Study of Pre-Modern Europe, 2008-  
Editorial/Advisory Board member, *Apeiron*, 2000-; *International Journal for the Study of Scepticism*, 2010-; *Cogent OA*, 2014-18; *Sképsis* 2016-; *Open Philosophy* (De Gruyter), 2017-

Associate Editor, *Encyclopedia of Scepticism in the Jewish Tradition* (Brill), 2021-

External evaluator for faculty promotions and appointments, 1995, 2001, 2003, 2005 (2), 2006, 2007 (3), 2008 (3), 2009, 2011 (2), 2012, 2013, 2014 (3), 2015, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2023, 2024 (2), 2025

Internal evaluator for Teaching Professor promotion: 2025

Manuscript evaluator, Penn State Press (2006), Cambridge University Press (2003, 2011), Oxford University Press (1997, 2006, 2007), Johns Hopkins University Press (1996), Ardsley House Publishers (1993), Princeton University Press (2014, 2017)

Proposal evaluator, Cambridge University Press (2003, 2013), Acumen Publishing (2004, twice; 2007), Blackwell Publishing (2007), Oxford University Press (2007, 2010, 2019 (twice), 2020, 2021 (twice), 2024), Routledge (2020)

Consultant on a proposal for a new journal, Routledge (2009), Brill (2010)

Referee for *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie* (1999, 2000, 2006, 2010 (twice), 2013, 2019), *Polity* (1998), *Manuscrito* (1997, 1998), *Ancient Philosophy* (1997, 1999,

2001, 2003, 2005 (twice), 2006, 2012, 2014, 2016), *Apeiron* (1995, 1997, 2000, 2001 (3 times), 2003, 2005, 2007, 2013, 2014 (twice), 2016 (twice), 2019, 2021, 2022 (twice), 2023, 2024 (twice)), *Proceedings of the Boston Area Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy* (1994), *Journal of the History of Philosophy* (1990-4 (4 times), 2002, 2005, 2007, 2012, 2014, 2015, 2021, 2022), *Nous* (2002), *Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (2002), *Hume Studies* (2003, 2005, 2007, 2008), *Phoenix* (2003), *Journal of Philosophical Research* (2008, 2012 (twice), 2021), *Classical Journal* (2008), *Journal of Nietzsche Studies* (2009 (twice), 2023), *Classical Philology* (2009, 2025), *Classical Quarterly* (2009, 2016, 2022), *European Journal of Philosophy* (2011 (twice), 2021 (twice)), *International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* (2011, 2012, 2016, 2017 (twice), 2019, 2021, 2023 (twice), 2024 (twice)), *Philosophical Quarterly* (2012, 2013), *Journal of Hellenic Studies* (2013), *Logical Analysis and History of Philosophy* (2015 (twice), 2019), *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* (2015, 2016, 2017, 2021), *Cogent OA* (2015, 2016), *Philosophy East and West* (2015), *Mnemosyne* (2018, 2022), *Synthese* (2018, 2021, 2022, 2024), *Phronesis* (2021, 2023 (twice), 2024), *Dialogoi: Ancient Philosophy Today* (2021), *Review of Metaphysics* (2021, 2022), *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* (2022), *Analysis* (2022), *Southern Journal of Philosophy* (2022), *Philosophia* (2023), *Nietzsche-Studien* (2023), *Philosophies* (2023), *Philosophical Review* (2024), *Oxford Studies in Ancient Philosophy* (2024 (twice)), *Ergo* (2024)

International referee, Academy of Finland Research Council for Culture and Society, 2001, 2009 (Panel Chair)

External reviewer, Academy of Finland Programme for Centres of Excellence in Research, 2004, 2006

Peer Reviewer, European Research Council, 2009-2013

International referee, Irish Research Council for the Humanities and Social Sciences, 2010

Expert evaluator, Aix-Marseille University Excellence Initiative, 2014

Research Proposal Reviewer, Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research, 2016

Reviewer of postdoctoral research proposal, DAAD, 2022

Selection Panelist, ACLS Fellowship Program, 2007, 2008, 2009

Invited participant, JHU Center for Talented Youth and Squire Family Foundation Philosophy Curriculum Conference, 2008

Evaluator of application for Killam Research Fellowship, 1993

APA Colloquium Chair, 1988 (Pacific Div.), 1999 (Central Div.), 2001 (Pacific Div.), 2004 (Pacific Div.), 2006 (Central Div.), 2022 (Eastern Div., multiple sessions, in-person and virtual), 2024 (Pacific Div.), 2025 (Central Div.)

APA Symposium Chair, 2000 (Pacific Div.), 2022 (Eastern Div.), 2024 (Central Div.)

APA Dewey Lecture Chair, 2020 (Central Div., Richard Kraut), 2021 (Central Div., Robin Smith)

Johns Hopkins Dissertations, 1992-present: Primary adviser for 9 Ph.D. dissertations (8 completed, 1 current); secondary adviser for 16 Ph.D. dissertations (all completed); 3<sup>rd</sup> inside member for 9 Philosophy Ph.D. Oral Defense Committees; outside member of 24 Ph.D. Oral Defense Committees (Pol. Sci., N. E. Studies, Hist. of Art, Humanities Center, Classics, Modern Languages and Literatures, History, English – 7 times as Committee Chair)

Dissertations at other universities: Outside adviser for 3 Ph.D. dissertations, all completed (U. of Texas, 2003, 2015; UC Santa Barbara, 2018); preliminary examiner and outside “opponent” for 1 Ph.D. dissertation (U. of Helsinki, 2007-8); external examiner for 3 Ph.D. dissertations (University of Sydney, 2008; Oxford University, 2020; Columbia University, 2025)

## ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

### a) Johns Hopkins University

Chair, Philosophy Dept., 2013-19; Acting Chair, 2009-10  
Director of Graduate Studies, Philosophy Dept., 2003-13 (Acting DGS, 2017-18)  
University-wide Tenure Advisory Committee (TAC), 2025-  
Homewood Academic Council, 2011-13, 2020-24; member of Council Appointments and Promotions Committee, 2011-13 (Chair, Spring and Fall 2012); Secretary of the Council, Spring 2013, Spring 2023, Fall 2023; Nominating Committee 2013, 2021; member of Administration and Bylaws Committee, 2020-24 (Chair, 2023-4); Recorder of minutes, Fall 2020; member of review committee for Chemistry Dept., Fall 2022; chair of review committee for Mind/Brain Institute, Fall 2023  
KSAS Core Academic Matters Committee: member of Steering Group and of Tenure & Promotion subcommittee, 2024-5  
Academic Council review of Political Science Dept., 2015-16: non-Council member of internal review committee  
Bryan-Naiman Committee on Tenure and Promotions Procedures, 2011-13  
Chair, KSAS Committee on “What Counts as a Course”, 2014  
School of Arts and Sciences Dean’s Teaching Fellowship Committee, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007  
School of Arts and Sciences Curriculum Committee, 2006-8  
Undergraduate Academic Ethics Board, 2001-4  
Homewood Schools *ad hoc* appointment/promotion committees, 2001-2, 2002-3, 2007-8 (Chair), 2009 (Chair), 2011, 2014-15, 2017-18 (Chair)  
Governance Board, Interdisciplinary Humanistic Studies Ph.D. Program, 2017-  
Mellon Postdoctoral Fellows Program Final Selection Committee, 2014; also member of departmental selection committee, 2014, 2015, 2016  
Committee on Interdisciplinary Major in Science, Medicine and Humanities, 2013-15  
Arts and Humanities Initiative working group, 2012  
Advisory Board, Great Books course, 2009-  
Arts & Sciences Minority Graduate Student Recruitment Committee, 1992-4, 1995-6  
Placement Coordinator, Philosophy Dept., 2003-9, 2012-13  
Chair, Philosophy Graduate Admissions Committee, 1991-4, 1995-9, 2007, 2010, 2011, 2014-16, 2018; also served on the Committee Spring 1991, 2000-2002, 2006, 2008, 2009; First Round Committee 2024  
Philosophy Department Miller Appointment Search Committee, 2018-20  
Chair, Ancient Philosophy Replacement Search Committee, 1994  
Philosophy of Mind Replacement Search Committee, 1998  
Ethics Replacement Search Committee, 1999

Senior Ethics Search Committee, 2002-3, 2008-9  
Peterson Visiting Assistant Professor Search Committee, 2005, 2008, 2010  
History of Modern Philosophy Search Committee, 2007-8  
History of Philosophy Postdoc Search Committee, 2022-3  
Chair, Committee to Revise Philosophy Ph.D. Program, 2002-3  
Philosophy Dept. liaison to *ad hoc* appointment/promotion committee, 2010, 2016-17  
Faculty advisor, *Prometheus* (undergraduate philosophy journal), 2001-3, 2006  
Thalheimer Selection Committee, Philosophy Dept., 1994, 1996  
Miller Prize Selection Committee, Philosophy Dept., 1997, 2002, 2005, 2012-19  
Philosophy Dept. Administrator Search Committee, 2021, 2022  
Board of Directors, Sachs Fellowship Fund, 2002-19  
Philosophy Dept. Library Liaison, 2010-19  
Department Liaison, Philosophy/Classics/Art History Librarian search, 1998  
Organizer of Philosophy Dept. Colloquium, Spring 1993, 1997-8  
Recorder of minutes for Philosophy Dept. meetings, 1991-4, 1995-6  
Senior Latinist Search Committee, Classics Dept., 2014  
Junior Hellenist Search Committee, Classics Dept., 2014-15  
Hellenist Search Committee, Classics Dept., 2024-5

b) American Philosophical Association (see also under Previous Positions, p.1)

Vice-Chair, APA Board of Officers, 2013-  
Chair, APA Committee on Divisional Coordination, 2014-  
APA Board Committee on Public Statements, 2018-23  
Chair, APA ad hoc Committee on voting rights, 2019  
APA Board Steering Committee for Strategic Planning, 2019  
Secretary-Treasurer, APA Eastern Division, 2003-13  
Assistant to the Chair of the Board, APA, Nov.-Dec. 1999  
Board member, National Humanities Alliance, Jan.-May 2000  
Chair, APA Executive Director Search Committee, 2002; Member, APA Executive Director Search Committee, 2005-6, 2011-12  
Chair, Committee for Revision of APA Constitution and Bylaws, 2002  
Chair, APA Committee on Standardization, 2004  
Chair, APA Eastern Division Executive Committee sub-Committee on Investments, 2005-6, 2010  
APA Eastern Division Executive Committee sub-Committee on Program Improvement, 2004  
APA Board of Officers Transition Committee, 2005  
APA Board of Officers Committee on Revision of APA Constitution and Bylaws, 2005-6  
APA Board of Officers Committee on Committee Budgets, 2006  
Committee on Reappointment of APA Executive Director, 2010  
APA Board of Officers Task Force on Governance and Structure, 2011-12  
Advisory Committee to Chair of APA Board of Officers 2011-13  
Sub-committee on APA National Office IT issues, 2011-12  
Secretary-Treasurer Replacement Search Committee, 2012  
APA Board of Officers Task Force on Succession and Crisis Planning, 2013-14

APA Finance and Coordination Committee, 2012-14  
Search Committee for APA National Office Finance Manager, Spring 2013

c) U. of Texas, Arlington

Philosophy Dept. Student Advisor, 1987-90  
Philosophy Dept. Representative on Faculty Senate, 1987-90  
Faculty Senate Standing Committee on Research and Development, 1987-90  
Faculty Senate Nominating Committee, 1989  
Philosophy Dept. Tenure and Promotion Committee, 1989-90  
Recorder of minutes for Philosophy Dept. meetings, 1987-90

#### AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS

Dean's Award for Service, Johns Hopkins, 2017  
Dean's Award for Excellence in Research, Johns Hopkins, 2014  
Fellowship, Center for Hellenic Studies, Washington DC, 1994-1995  
Scholar of Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1976-80

SOCIETY MEMBERSHIPS: American Philosophical Association  
Society for Ancient Greek Philosophy  
North American Nietzsche Society  
Hellenistic Philosophy Society